to Ansel Suldahl, when the Buness boys went into the service and the remaining family moved to Crookston. Helmer Glase-rud and Anna Larson, the only survivors of the immediate family still live in Crookston.

Helmer has been very active in community affairs, both in the Eldred vicinity and in Crookston. He served for many years on the board of the Farmers Elevator, serving as President; served on the Vineland Town Board; The Eldred School board; and the board of the Farmers Union Oil Company in Climax. In 1943 he married Marie Johnson and together they operated the Midway Grocery on Washington Avenue, Crookston for seventeen years. Mrs. Glaserud passed away in 1964.

Helmer has been honored twice during the past twelve years for his dedicated work on the board of the Polk County Historical Society and as a tour guide of the Polk County Historical Museum. He is currently serving on the board of the Retired Senior Volunteer Program.

MR. AND MRS. CARL GULLINGSRUD

Carl Gullingsrud married Mabel Palm December 3, 1924 in Crookston by Rev. Moen. Carl Gullingsrud was born November 20, 1902 at Gary, Minnesota to Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Gullingsrud. When he was six years old, his parents and family moved to Goodridge, Minnesota and homesteaded. He and his brothers worked hard helping clear the land and care for the livestock. They all attended country school District #68. Carl attended the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston and graduated in 1921.

Mabel Palm was born April 26, 1906 at Cummings, North Dakota to Mr. and Mrs. John Palm. She was the youngest of seven children. Her parents came to Cummings from Nebraska. After their marriage, Carl and Mabel farmed at Cummings in partnership with Edwin Palm. Some of those years were good and some poor. They sold hogs for five cents a pound and cattle for four cents per pound.

In 1932, Carl and Mabel and family moved into Climax and Carl went to work for the Standard Oil Company as a bulk agent. He worked for Standard ten years. 1932-1933 were hard years in the oil business too. In those days oil companies would not authorize any credit to small farmers so the agent had to give the credit on his own which made it rough for the agent in the summer until the crops came in. Carl then became manager of the Farmer's Union Oil Company of Climax for ten years. He then was manager of the Farmer's Union Oil Company at Wilmar, Minnesota two years.

On January 1, 1954 he purchased half interest in the Climax Implement Company from H. G. Boyer of Climax. He operated it together with Lloyd Rognlie as a partner for thirteen years.

In 1967 Carl retired and sold out his interest in the company to Lloyd Lind. They moved to Winchester, California, built a new house, and moved in December 24, 1968.

The Gullingsruds have five children. Vernon married Ardis Anderson of Crookston, is a contractor, and lives in Winchester. Lyle married Mable and they have many grandchildren. Dennis married Joyce Sharpe and works for All-State Insurance. They live in Fargo, North Dakota and have four children: Lori, Mary, Mark, and Tracy. Lyla married William Fiers of Van Nuys, California where they still live. They have four children: Jimmy, Billy, and twins, Marilyn and Carolyn. Arlis married Dick Noer who is a barber. They live in New Brighton, Minnesota and have three children: Terry Sue, Paul, and Julie. Sharon Morse lives in El Cajon, California and has two children, Allyson and Vincent.

KARL J. JEVNING

Karl J. Jevning was born in Bardo, Norway, October 29, 1862. His father passed away in Norway. In 1880 he and his mother, Ragnhild Jevning together with other members of the family came to America. Ragnhild bought one quarter of land in Section 19, Vineland Township from St. Paul and Manitoba Railway Company in January, 1889 for the sum of $1,280 and in 1891 sold it to her son, Karl J. Jevning for $800. Karlotta Markusen born in Bodo, Norway, February 28, 1873, came to America 1893, married Karl Jevning April 7, 1894. His mother continued to live with them until she passed away.

They had nine children: Ragna, John, Marcus, Helmer, Ingeman, Clarence, Arnold, Hazel and Andor, who died in infancy, and a foster son, Arne Larson. Mr. Jevning lived the rest of his life on the same farm, and died in 1939; Mrs. Jevning died in 1955. They were members of the Sand Hill Lutheran Church, and are buried in the Sand Hill Cemetery. Ragna married H. M. McMullen of Orrick, Missouri. He was a potato buyer. Ragna was a telephone operator for many years in Climax. Two sons were born to them: Harvey and James. Harvey served in the Merchant Marines; is a graduate of Mayville College; attended University of Michigan one year and received his Master's and Doctor's Degrees from University of North Dakota; and is a Professor of Education at Mayville College in North Dakota. In 1951, he married Eileen O'Hara of Petersburg, North Dakota. They have five children. James was a jet Fighter Pilot in the United States Air Force, retired with the rank of Major after twenty years in service and recently received his Bachelor's Degree from Eastern Oregon College. He married Charlotte Hensrud of Mekinock, North Dakota, in 1955. They have three children and live in Union, Oregon. H. M. McMullen passed away in 1961.

Mrs. McMullen is a resident at Luther Memorial Home in Mayville, North Dakota. John, a World War I veteran, now deceased, a son John Jevning Brevick lives in Graham, Washington, is married and has six children. Marcus lives in Climax, Minnesota. Helmer passed away in 1966. Ingeman married Inga Braaten, live on their farm in Hubbard Township, have three children: Margaret, Karl and Orle. Clarence married Virginia Hartman, live in Crookston, have a son, Vaughn and a daughter, Jan (Maroney). Arnold married Phyllis Bangen in 1939, lived in Crookston, later moved to Great Falls, Montana, where he owned and operated a shoe repair shop. They have three children: Judy, Sandra (Vanni), and Richard. Arnold passed away in 1972. Hazel married Arnt Brokke, he died in 1975; she lives in Climax, Minnesota.