to other heirs. This farm is conveniently located four miles west of Fosston and five miles and a half south of McIntosh, on the northeast quarter of section ten, and is one of the attractive properties in this region. Sand Hill river crosses the land and affords natural drainage, and in 1913 Mr. McManus completed a flowing well, the first to be utilized in "13 Towns;" this well is one hundred and seventy-six feet deep with force enough to carry it to all the farm buildings. He engages in general farming, raising grain and stock and keeping dairy cows. Mr. McManus recognizes readily the duties of citizenship and takes an active interest in public welfare and progress, giving every effort to promote the prosperity of the agricultural interests of Polk county. He is identified with township affairs and has served as township assessor. He was married February 3, 1892, to Mary A. Hanson of Fillmore county, Minnesota. She is the daughter of Charles Hanson, a prominent citizen of that place, who was a member of the first constitutional convention of the state of Minnesota. He died in Duluth. Mr. McManus has one son, Charles Bernard, who was born in Superior, May 26, 1894. He was a student in the agricultural school at Crookston and is in charge of his father's farm. Mr. McManus is a member of the Crofton lodge of the I. O. O. F. at Devils Lake, North Dakota, and is a past noble grand of that order. He is a member of the Commercial club of Superior and the Pure Seed club at Crookston. Mr. McManus and his family are members of the Episcopal church of the Redeemer at Superior, Wisconsin.

OLE EDEVOLD.

Ole Edevold, for many years a successful farmer and well known citizen of Eden township, was one of the pioneer settlers of that section and prominently identified with the development of the agricultural and social interests of the community. He was born in Norway, April 23, 1865, the son of Ole and Maret Edevold, who later brought their family to the United States and lived for a time at Starbuck, Minnesota. They subsequently took land in Dakota, where they resided until the region of the Thirteen Towns was opened for settlement, when they removed to Polk county and located on section thirty-three of Eden township, Ole Edevold and his son Ole each taking claims on adjoining quarter sections. None of the members of the Edevold family are now living; the father died in 1899 and his wife survived him but six years. Of their children, one son, Martin, died when a lad of sixteen years; Elnie Maria, who was married to Ole Tonten, a neighboring homesteader, later removed to Wisconsin, where her death occurred, and the other daughter, Anna Marie, died in Polk county, the wife of Hans Eggan, a former resident of Brandsvold township, now living in Canada. The greater part of the laborious task of clearing the half section belonging to himself and father was accomplished by Ole Edevold, and after the death of his father he became the owner of the entire tract, which he developed into one of the finest and most productive farm properties in the county. During the first years he was compelled to divide his attention between the clearing of the land and employment which would provide ready funds, and worked in the harvest fields and in a sawmill, but with thrift and hard work he was soon able to advance his farming enterprises to a profitable condition and continued to meet with steadily growing prosperity and success in all his interests. He engaged in general farming and gave particular attention to the dairy business, keeping a large herd of dairy cows and breeding thoroughbred cattle. Mr. Edevold was a man of broad interests and that type of progressive citizen who through years of active service in promoting the public welfare leaves at the close of his career memorials in the institutions of the community. He was the organizer of the cooperative creamery at Olga, where his farm was located and was the first postmaster of that place,